

Access control - KMC

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A This article is designated for administrators.

About

Kaltura supports several publication restrictions to control content access based on business needs. These restrictions can be applied individually or set automatically for groups of items during upload via a bulk upload CSV file or using Kaltura's APIs. See Kaltura API documentation.

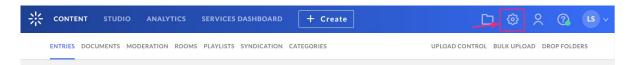
An Access Control Profile lets you define where your content can be displayed or viewed, including specific domains, countries, and IP addresses. Use the Access Control tab to view or create profiles.

Controlled access provides authentication and authorization using a Partner ID and one of two "secrets" to generate a Kaltura Session token (KS) for API calls.

You can also segregate content for different user groups and audiences, creating channels for specific users while making other content public. Access profiles help manage groups and users based on your identity management system.

View profiles

- 1. Log into your KMC.
- 2. Click the **settings icon**.



3. Click the Access Control tab.

The access control profiles page displays.



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ACCOUNT	INTEGRATION	ACCESS CONTROL	REACH TRAN	SCODING CUSTO	M DATA MY USER	ACCOUNT INFO	RMATION AUT	HENTICATION	AUTON	MATION	MANAGER	
Add Pr	ofile 3 Profiles											
	Name	ID	Created On	Domains	Countries	IPs	Flavors	Advanced S	iecurity			
	Default	5998512	09/12/2022	 Allow All 	 Allow All 	 Allow All 	Allow All			••	•	
	Test1234	7484662	05/27/2024	 Allow All 	Allow All	Allow All	Allow All			••	•	
	DO NOT DELET.	. 6168492	11/11/2022	Allow All	Allow All	Allow All	 Allow All 			•••		

A default profile permitting access to all is automatically set up for you.

The access control profiles page displays a table with the following information:

- Profile name
- Profile ID
- Created On date
- Domains, countries, IPs, and flavors allowed or blocked for that profile
- Advanced security

Add	Profile 3 Profile	25						
	Name	ID	Created On	Domains	Countries	IPs	Flavors	Advanced Security

Click the arrow to the left of a profile to display information about that profile.

Default	5998512	09/12/2022	O Allow All	Allow All	O Allow All	 Allow All 		
Test1234	7484662	05/27/2024	O Allow All	3 Blocked	Allow All	Ø 3 Authorized	KS, Free Preview	
DO NOT DELETE OR	6168492	11/11/2022	 Allow All 	 Allow All 	O Allow All	 Allow All 		

Create a profile

1. On the access control profiles page, click **Add Profile**.



Add Pro	ofile 3 Profiles								
	Name	ID	Created On	Domains	Countries	IPs	Flavors	Advanced Security	
	Default	5998512	09/12/2022	Allow All	⊘ Allow All	⊘ Allow All	⊘ Allow All		•••
	Test1234	7484662	05/27/2024	 Allow All 		•••			
	DO NOT DELET	6168492	11/11/2022	O Allow All	⊘ Allow All	⊘ Allow All	⊘ Allow All		• • •

The Add Access Control Profile window displays.

Add Access Control Profile		Cancel Save
Profile Name	*	
Description		
Authorized Domains		
• All Domains		
Selected Domains Only	Enter Domain	
Block Selected Domains	Enter Domain	
Authorized Countries		
• All Countries		

- 2. Enter an informative **Profile Name** and **Description** for the profile.
- 3. Configure the rest of the settings as explained below:

Authorized Domains

Restricting content playback to specific domains helps prevent unauthorized sharing or scraping of your content. You can create a "white list" of approved domains where your content can be played, and a "black list" of domains where playback is denied. You can also use a combination of both to control where your content is accessible.

Select one of the following options:

• All Domains - Content will display in all domains.



- Selected Domains Only Enter the sites where you want Kaltura content to be displayed. Press Enter after each domain you add to continue.
- **Block Selected Domains** Enter the sites or list of domains that are not allowed to display Kaltura content. Press **Enter** after each domain you add to continue.

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If you're using Access Control Profiles and embedding a V7 player, remember that **domain restriction isn't supported with Iframe embeds**. This is because the referrer is always taken from the parent domain, and Iframes don't have access to parent domains.

Authorized Countries

You can set geographic restrictions by creating a "white list" or a "black list" of specific locations. This limits or enables playback attempts of content for users in these areas. For instance, if you set geo-restrictions for a Kaltura Player entry with Spain on the white list, it'll only be playable by viewers in Spain, regardless of the domain it's on.

Select one of the following options:

- All Countries Content will be displayed in all countries.
- **Selected Countries Only** Select one or more approved countries that will be allowed to display content. You can also use the search field to find a country.
- **Block Selected Countries** Select one or more countries that will not be allowed to display content. You can also use the search field to find a country.

Click any of the selected boxes again to undo the selection.

• Selected Countries Only	6 Countries Selected
	Find Country
Block Selected Countries	Cuba
	Cape Verde
Authorized IPs	Cyprus
• All IPs	Czech Republic
	🗹 🗏 Germany 🗸
Selected IPs Only	Enter IP

Authorized IPs



Restrict content viewing by specifying IP addresses or ranges. Decide which IP ranges can access the content.

Select one of the following options:

- All IPs Content will be displayed for all IP addresses.
- Selected IPs Only Enter the approved IPs. Press Enter after each addition.
- Block Selected IPs Enter IPs that should be excluded from content viewing. Press Enter after each addition.

Authorized Flavors

Authorized Flavors

You can control content view by flavors, deciding which ones are allowed for playback, download, and <u>DRM</u> licensing. This adds an extra layer of security enforced by the Kaltura server, enhancing player tag-based flavor controls.

Select one of the following options:

- All Flavors content will not be restricted by access control for any flavors
- Selected Flavors Only Select the flavors that will display content.
- Block Selected Flavors Select the flavors that should be excluded from content viewing.

Click any of the selected boxes again to undo the selection.

All Flavors	
• Selected Flavors Only	Select Flavors
O Block Selected Flavors	Find Flavor Source Mobile (3GP)
Advanced Security and Pay per	Basic/Small - WEB/MBL (H264/400)
Secure this video with server	Basic/Small - WEB/MBL (H264/600)
side secret.	SD/Small - WEB/MBL (H264/900)

Advanced Security and Pay-per-view

This provides a higher level of security , relevant for pay-per-view models and premium content.



Restricting a Kaltura Session

When user authentication is handled externally to Kaltura, an Advanced Kaltura Session (KS) based Access Control mechanism is recommended. Here's how it works:

An external entitlement mechanism determines user entitlements and generates a valid Kaltura Session when necessary. This process is used in scenarios such as paid content with non-Kaltura payment gateways or single-sign-on systems using LDAP or other authentication mechanisms.

For enhanced security, a Kaltura Player marked with tokenized access requires a "session token" for each playback. This token can only be created by a developer with valid credentials and expires after a limited time. Thus, even if an attempt to grab the item's direct URL is successful, the playback session will soon expire, and without valid credentials, regeneration of a new token will not be possible.

Tokenized access effectively prevents unauthorized content access and sharing, safeguarding against scraping of content from your website or re-sharing on unauthorized sites.

Pay-per-view

You can enable paid programming with a video preview, and easy, on-the-fly payment options for full video access.

Secure this video with server side secret - switch toggle to 'Yes' to enable

Allow Free Preview of - check the box to enable

Followed by a prompt to pay for continued viewing - Enter the amount of time in seconds for the free preview display

Sec.

Advanced Security and Pa	y per-view 📀	
Secure this video with server side secret.	No	
Allow Free Preview of	00:00 Image: Second state of the sec	

When you have finished configuring your new access control profile, click Save.

Edit a profile

1. On the Access Control Profiles page, click the three dots to the right of the desired profile and select **Edit**.



Add Pro	file 3 Profiles								
	Name	ID	Created On	Domains	Countries	IPs	Flavors	Advanced Security	
	Default	5998512	09/12/2022	Allow All	Ø Allow All	Ø Allow All	Ø Allow All		•••
	Test1234	7484662	05/27/2024	Allow All	2 Blocked	 Allow All 	 Allow All 		
	DO NOT DELETE OR	6168492	11/11/2022	Allow All	Ø Allow All	Allow All	Allow All		Edit Delete

The Edit Access Control Profile window displays.

2. Modify the profile according to the sections described in Create a profile.

Delete a profile

1. On the Access Control Profiles page, click the three dots to the right of the desired profile and select **Delete**.

Add Pro	ofile 3 Profiles							
	Name	ID	Created On	Domains	Countries	IPs	Flavors	Advanced Security
	Default	5998512	09/12/2022	O Allow All	O Allow All	⊘ Allow All	Allow All	
	Test1234	7484662	05/27/2024	 Allow All 	3 Blocked	⊘ Allow All	⊘ 3 Authorized	KS, Free Preview
	DO NOT DELET	6168492	11/11/2022	 Allow All 	 Allow All 	Allow All	 Allow All 	Edit Delete

A confirmation message displays: *After deleting an Access Control Profile, all entries that were associated with the profile will revert to the default profile. Are you sure you want to delete the following Access Control Profile(s):Test1234?*

Delete Access Control Profile(s) After deleting an Access Control Profile, all entries that were associated with the profile will revert to the default profile. Are you sure you want to delete the following Access Control Profile(s): Test1234? Yes No

2. Click **Yes** to delete.

The profile is immediately deleted.

Assign a profile to an entry

1. Under the Entries tab, click on the entry to which you want to assign an Access



Control Profile.

CONTENT	STU	DIO ANALY	TICS SERV	ICES	DASHBOARD	+ Creat	e			C	<u>ې</u> ھ	? LS	•
	ENTRIE	S DOCUMENTS	MODERATION	N R	DOMS PLAYLISTS	SYNDICATIO	DN CATEGORIES	UPLOAD (CONTROL	BULK UPLOAD	DROP FOLDERS		
	618	Entries	C	λ Se	earch Entries	0	P_ Filter Catego	ries 🗸 🖓	Refine	 ✓ Expc 	ort 🖓		
		Thumbnail	Name		ID	Туре	Created On 🗸	Duration	Plays	Status			
			Kaltura Capt	ur	1_h3oib1q8		05/27/2024 12:41	00:10	0	Ready			
		17	Draft Entry	.23	1_qka1s6ru		05/21/2024 13:03	00:08	0	Ready			

- 2. The entry details page displays.
- 3. Navigate to the Access Control tab.

Draft Entry 123		✓ View Analytics	•••	Save	÷	\rightarrow
ID: 1_qka1s6ru 🔲 Creation Date: 05/21/202	4 Last Update: 05/21/2024 C	wner: louise.szmoisz@kalt	ura.com Du	iration: 00:08		~ ~
	Metadata				Jump to	~
C	Name	Draft Entry 123				
	Description					
📽 Share & Embed 🛛 🗂 Editor						
Metadata	Tags					
Thumbnails	Categories					
Access Control		Browse Categories				
Scheduling	Reference ID					
Flavors						
Distribution	Main Schema					
Captions						

4. Select an existing profile from the drop-down menu.



Access Control Profiles

Access Control Profile	Default 1				
Profile Name Description	Default Test1234 DO NOT DELETE OR MOD				
Domains	Any Domain				
Countries	Any Country				
IPs	Any IP				
Flavors	Any Flavor				
Advanced Security					

5. Click Save.

Draft Entry 123		✓ View Analytics	Save 🔶	→
ID: 1_qka1s6ru 🔲 Creation Date: 05/21/202	24 Last Update: 05/21/2024	Owner: louise.szmoisz@kaltura.com	Duration: 00:08	~
	Access Control Pro	files	\mathbf{X}	
	Access Control Profile	Test1234 V		
	Profile Name	Test1234		
📽 Share & Embed 🛛 🖺 Editor	Description			
Metadata	Domains	Any Domain		
	Countries	Any Country		
Thumbnails	IPs	Any IP		C2
Access Control	Flavors	Any Flavor		
Scheduling	Advanced Security			
Flavors				

Assign a profile to multiple entries via bulk upload

• Add the access control profile ID (as shown below) to the **accessControlProfileId** in your CSV file or XML file.

Add Pro	Add Profile 3 Profiles									
	Name	ID	Created On	Domains	Countries	IPs	Flavors	Advanced Security		
	Default	5998512	09/12/2022	Allow All	⊘ Allow All	Allow All	 Allow All 		•••	
	Test1234	7484662	05/27/2024	 Allow All 	3 Blocked	Allow All	⊘ 3 Authorized	KS, Free Preview	•••	

For more information see The Kaltura Media Access Control Model.

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